Sensitivity Training – ESPC Style
The Scenario Builder Story

Tim Kehrli – TLK Consulting

NREL Subcontractor

June 4, 2001

Scenario Builder

o What is IT?

o How can I get IT?

o What will IT do for me?
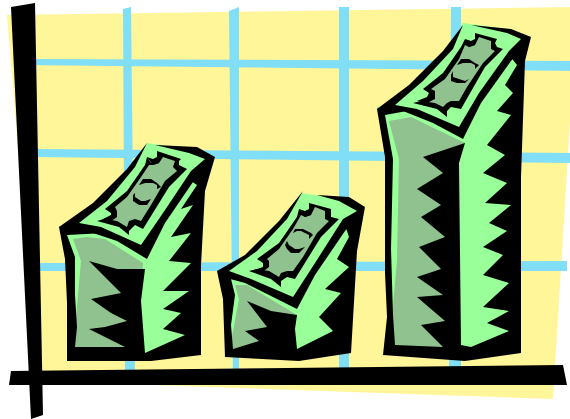
o Ease of Input

o Single Point of Entry

o Flexible Project Parameters

o Immediate Output Response

o Parameter Warnings

o Output Summary Page

o Development of what if scenarios

o Proposal Value Checking

o Cost/Benefit Analysis

o **Input Sheet**
o **Project Summary**
o **Project Schedules**

Input Sheet

Super ESPC Financial Input Spreadsheet

SCENARIO BUILDER: **-**

SCENARIO DESCRIPTION

PROJECT CONSTRUCTION PHASE EXPENSES INPUT SHEET

General Information	
Project Site	
Contractor Name	
Year Payments Start	
Project Summary	0
Scenario Builder	1

Financial Factors	
Construction Period Markup	
Performance Period Markup	
Project Term (yrs)	
Calculated Term to Payoff	0
Project Interest Rate	0.00%
Termination Fee	
(Enter actual Costs or enter "$0" for default estimate)	
DES Reimbursement	
Gov't Retained Savings	
Utility Rebate	

Financing Rate	
T-Bill Rate	
Added Premium	
T-Bill Source	
Issue Date	
Effective Through	

Economic Factors	
Utility Rate Escalation	
O & M Savings Escalation	
Performance Period Inflation	
Annual or Monthly Payments (A/M)	M
Payments at End or Beginning of Year? (0 = End, 1 = Start)	0
Construction Period (# of months)	

Creation Date	10/26/2000

Input Sheet – cont.

ECM Information											
ECM	Direct Job Cost (no markup)	Markup	Annual Savings Depreciation (%)	Savings Depreciation Multiplier	Savings Guarantee	Energy Cost Savings	O&M Cost Savings	Total Savings	Total Investment	Simple Payback	Rebate Applied (1=yes; 0=no)
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
ines above. Highlight two rows above and drag down.											
		0%		100%				$0	$0		0
						$0	$0	$0	$0		

Input Sheet – cont.

PERFORMANCE PERIOD EXPENSES INPUT SHEET

Project Site: 0.0%

PROJECT CAPITALIZATION		
Total Investment (DO-2 Total)	$0	
Financing Procurement Price	Known	Estimated
	$0	$0
TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIRED	$0	

ANNUAL RECURRING EXPENSES		
Performance Period Expenses:	Annual $	% escalation
Management/Administration		0.0%
Operation		0.0%
Maintenance		0.0%
Repair and Replacement		0.0%
Measurement and Verification		0.0%
Permits and Licenses		0.0%
Insurance		0.0%
Property Taxes		0.0%
Other:		0.0%
Subtotal Performance Period Costs	$ -	
Performance Period Markup	0.00%	
Total Performance Period Costs (Year 1)	$ -	

Project Summary Page

Installation Costs (DO-2 & DO-3)

Installation Price			$ 4,787,750
Overall Markup		25.7%	$ 1,228,448
TOTAL INVESTMENT			$ 6,016,198
Financing Procurement Price			$ 263,209
TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIRED			$ 6,279,406

Cost Savings (DO-1)

	First Year	Total
Estimated Savings	$ 670,000	$17,027,593
Guaranteed Savings	$ 642,650	$16,325,207
Contractor Payments	$ 629,796	$15,973,380
Contractor Share of Guarantee		97.84%
Gov't Share of Guarantee		2.16%

Savings %

Energy ■ O&M
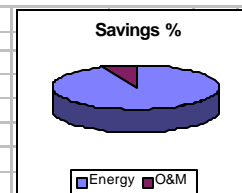
Performance Period Expenses (DO-3)

Total Expenses			Markup
$ 322,444	Management/Admin		
$ -	Operation		26.0%
$ -	Maintenance		
$ 537,407	Repair & Replacement		
$ 403,056	Measurement & Verify		
$ -	Permits & Licenses		
$ 134,352	Insurance & Tax		
$ -	Property Taxes	First Year	
$ -	Other	M&V Cost %	
$ 1,397,259	SUB-TOTAL	of Inst. Price	
$ 363,287	Markup		0%
$ 1,760,547	TOTAL		

Annual Cost Savings & Contractor Payments
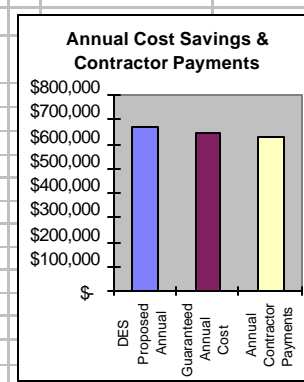
Source of $ Savings

Energy	93%
O & M	7%

Financing

Term (yrs)	20
Equipment Life	

Interest

T-Bill Rate	5.75%	$ 5,213,395
Added Premium	3.00%	$ 2,720,032
Project Interest Rate	8.75%	$ 7,933,427

DISTRIBUTION OF PAYMENTS (DO-3)

CAPITAL REQUIRED	$ 6,279,406	
PROJECT LIFETIME PAYMENTS		
Interest	$ 7,933,427	50%
Principal	$ 6,279,406	39%
Performance Period Expenses	$ 1,760,547	11%
Total	$15,973,380	

Distribution of Payments %

Performance Period Expenses
Principal Repayment
Interest
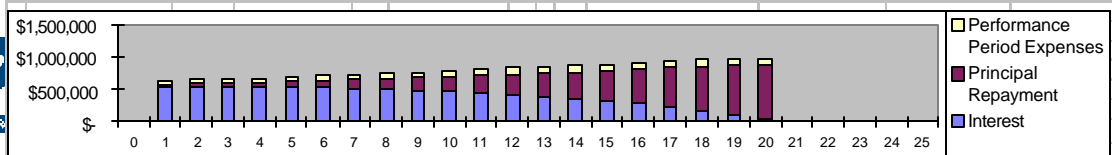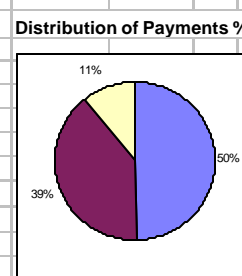
DO Schedule 1 Output

SCHEDULE DO-1			
GUARANTEED ANNUAL COST SAVINGS AND CONTRACTOR PAYMENTS			
SCENARIO BUILDER:	-		
If selected, the Contractor shall complete the installation of all proposed ECMs not later than			
	months after delivery order award.		
Project Site:	0	**Contractor:**	
Period Year	**DES Proposed Annual Cost Savings** $	**Guaranteed Annual Cost Savings** $	**Annual Contractor Payments** $
1	$ -	$ -	$ -
2	$ -	$ -	$ -
3	$ -	$ -	$ -
4	$ -	$ -	$ -
5	$ -	$ -	$ -
6	$ -	$ -	$ -
7	$ -	$ -	$ -
8	$ -	$ -	$ -
9	$ -	$ -	$ -
10	$ -	$ -	$ -
11	$ -	$ -	$ -
12	$ -	$ -	$ -
13	$ -	$ -	$ -
14	$ -	$ -	$ -
15	$ -	$ -	$ -
16	$ -	$ -	$ -
17	$ -	$ -	$ -

DO Schedule 3 Output

Project Site:	0	Contractor:							
Project Capitalization							T-Bill/T-Note Reference		Term (yrs)
Total Investment (DO-2 Total)	$ -								T-Bill/T-Note Rate
Financing Procurement Price	$ -	#DIV/0!	of total		Principal Repaid				Added Premium
TOTAL AMOUNT FINANCED	$ -	(minus audit costs)		$ -					Project Interest Rate

	Calendar Year	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Project Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Annual Cash Flow									
Debt Service									
	Interest		$0	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0
	Principal Repayment	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0	$0
	Total Debt Service	$0	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Performance Period Expenses									
	Management/Administration		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
	Operation		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
	Maintenance		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
	Repair and Replacement		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
	Measurement and Verification		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
	Permits and Licenses		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
	Insurance		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
	Property Taxes		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
	Other:		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Subtotal Performance Period Expenses			$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Performance Period Markup (%)	0.00%		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Total Performance Period Expenses			$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Total Annual Contractor Payments									
(=Debt Service + Perf. Period Expenses)	$0		$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -

o ECM add/remove

o Interest Rate Changes

o Contractor Markup Changes

o Project Term Changes

Cost/Benefit Analysis
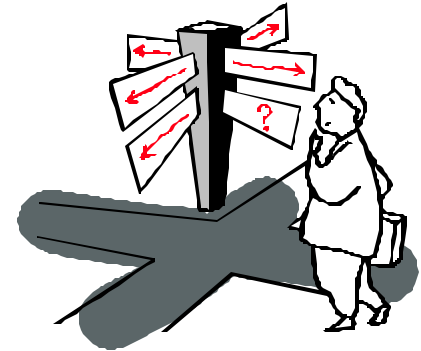
o Interest Rate Impacts

o Contractor Markup Impacts

o Negotiation Strategies

o Project Bundling
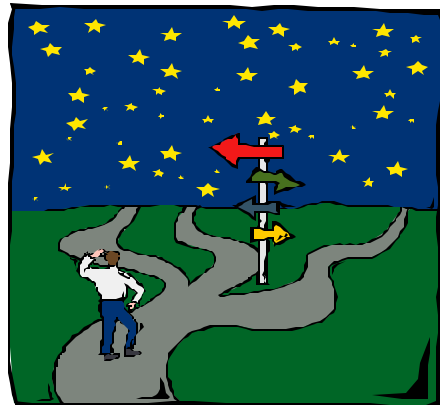
Interest Rate Sensitivity Study

o Project Size - $6,279,406

o Annual Costs - $65,520

o Interest Rate – 8.75%

o Contractor Markup – 29%/26%

o Interest Costs - $7,933,427

o Project Term – 20 years

o Simple Payback – 9 years

Interest Rate Sensitivity Study

	Term	Interest Costs	Change from Base
Plus 1%	25	$ 12,234,963	$ 4,301,536
Plus .5%	22	$ 9,687,482	$ 1,754,055
Base Case	20	$ 7,933,427	$ -
Minus .5%	19	$ 6,629,430	$ (1,303,997)
Minus 1%	18	$ 5,610,693	$ (2,322,734)

Contractor Markup Study

	Term	Interest Costs	Change from Base
Plus 2%	21	$ 8,467,880	$ 534,453
Plus 1%	21	$ 8,195,289	$ 261,862
Base Case	20	$ 7,933,427	$ -
Minus 1%	20	$ 7,681,566	$ (251,861)
Minus 2%	20	$ 7,439,207	$ (494,220)

Scenario Builder Future

o Simple Life Cycle Costing Analysis

o Better Variable Payment Control

o User Friendly Interface

o Variable Escalation Rates

Questions?